



49 year old female with knee pain  
for several months after starting a  
new workout regimen

William Millard  
MSK Fellow











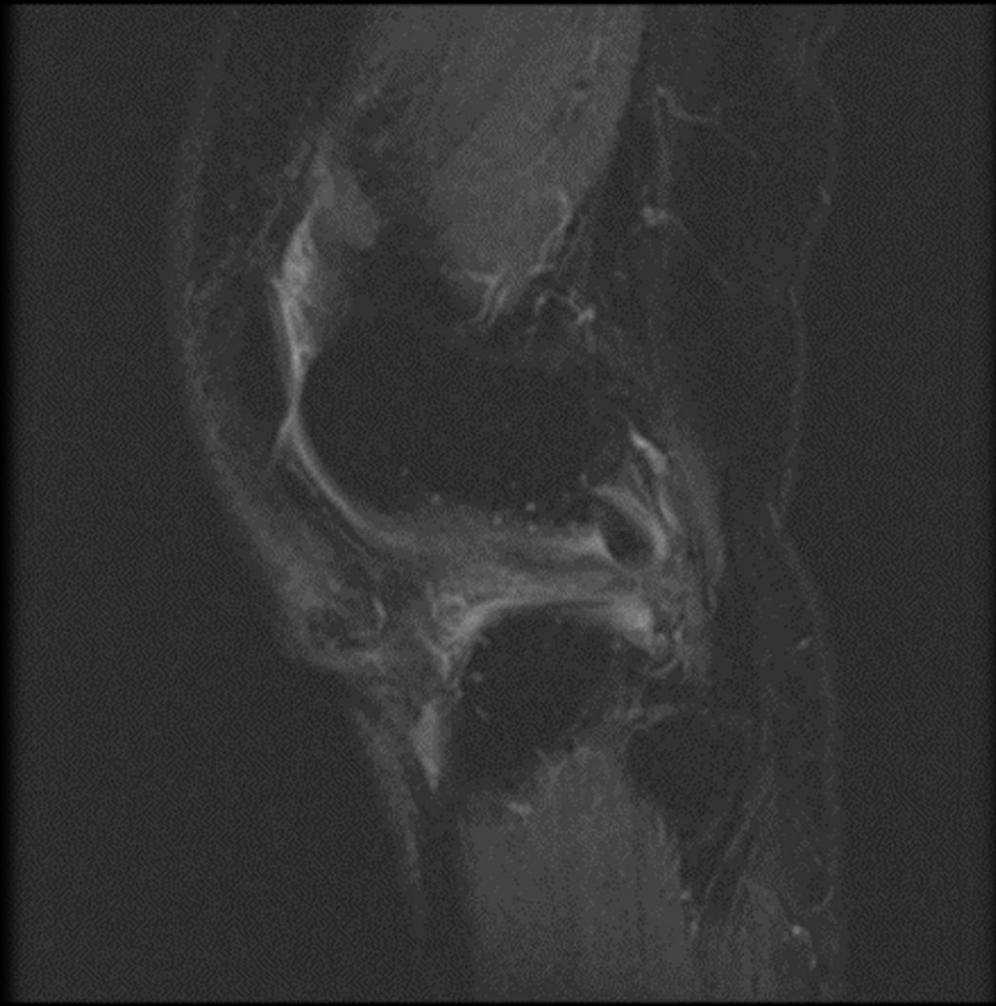






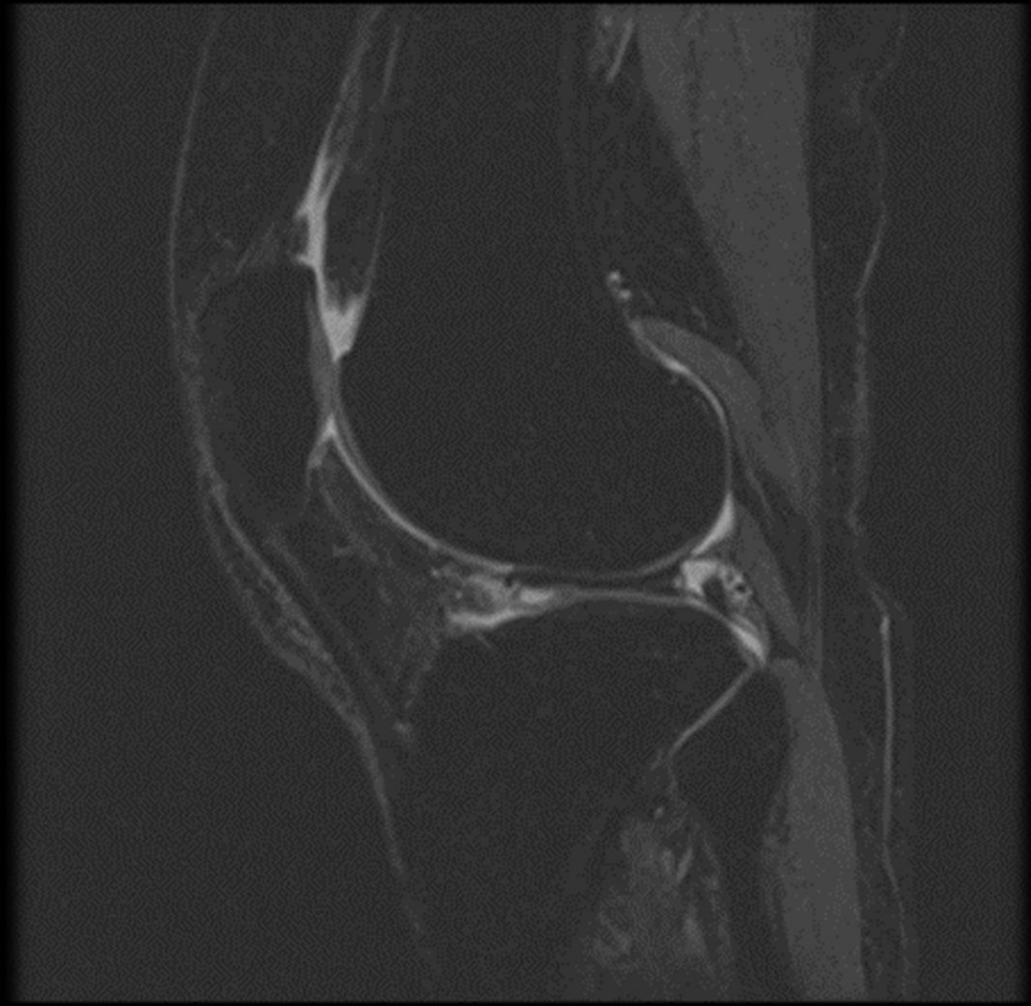


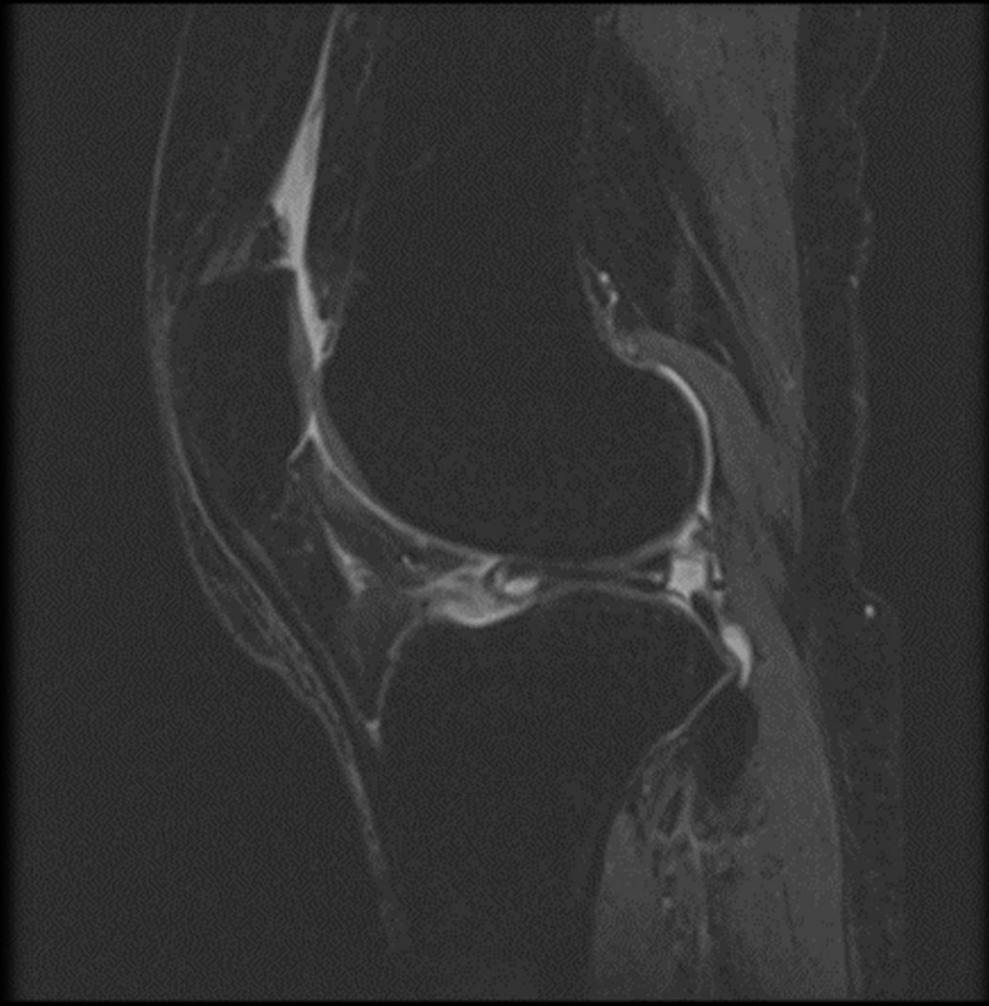


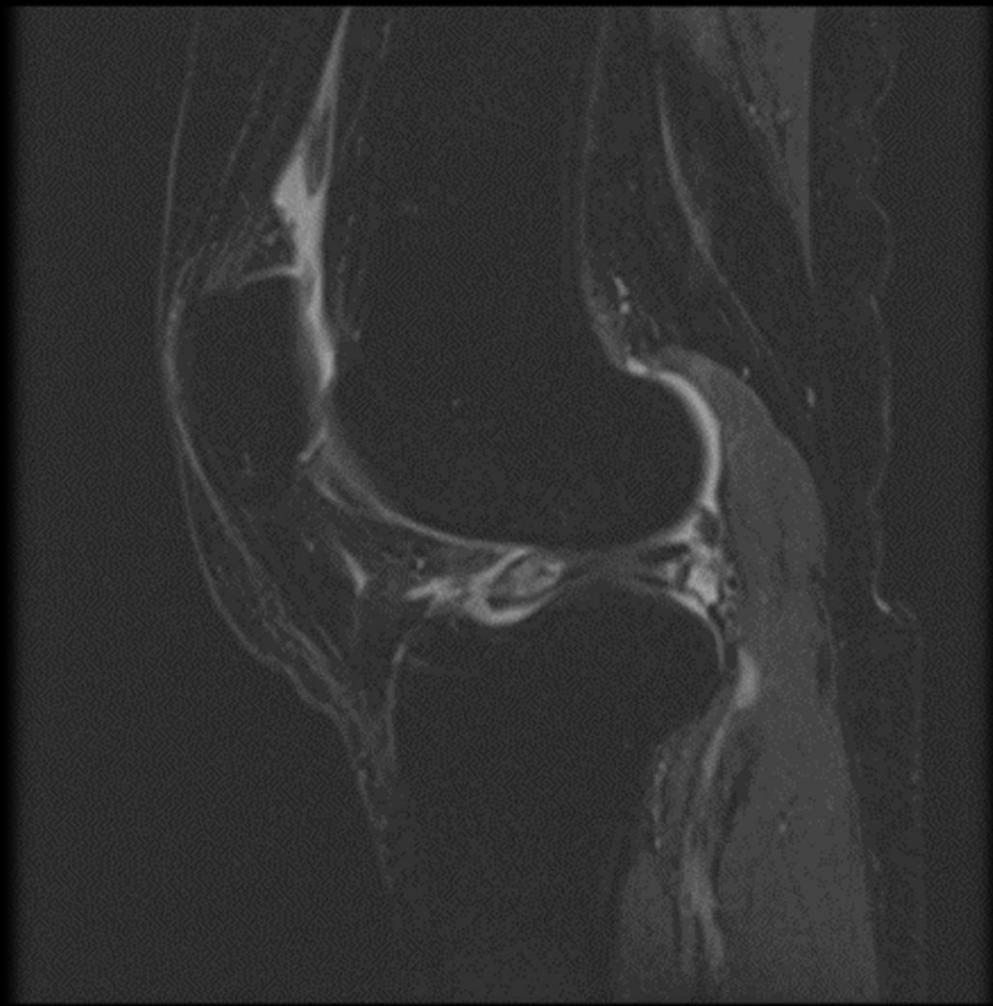


















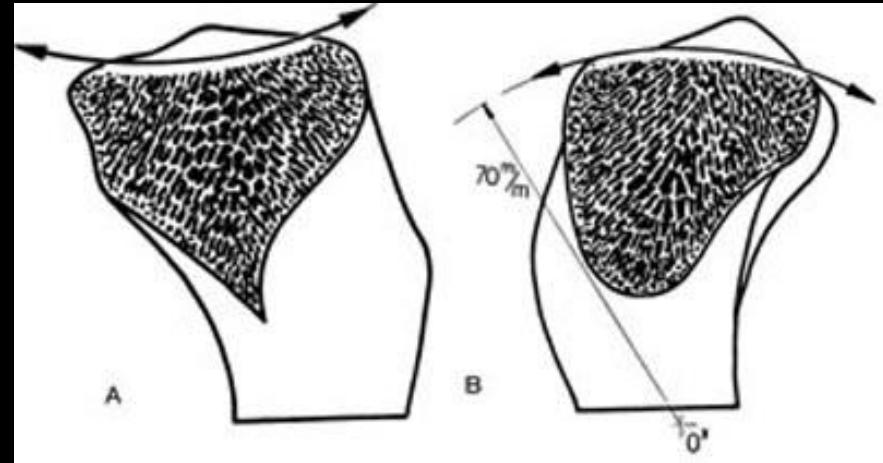
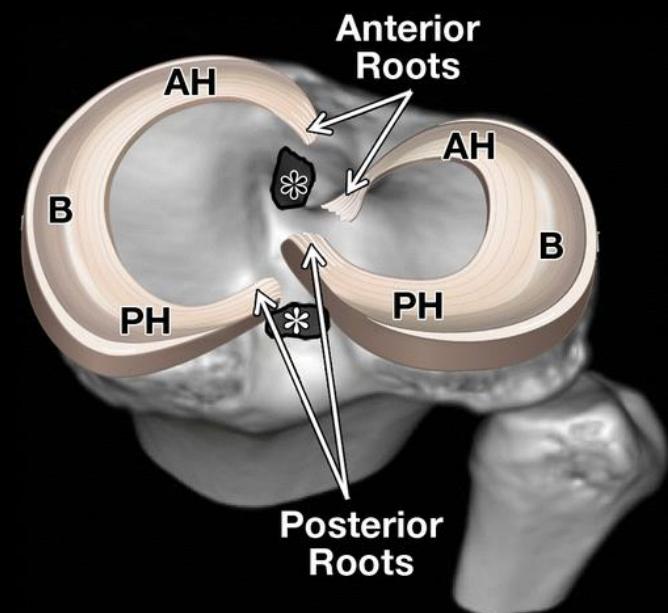
**DISCOID LATERAL MENISCUS**

# *Discoid lateral meniscus (DLM)*

- Found in up to 3% of the population (0-7%)
- Commonly bilateral, although sx often unilat.
- All discoid menisci are felt to be at greater risk for tearing due to increased shearing forces across the enlarged meniscus



# Normal Anatomy



# DLM Anatomy



# DLM Anatomy



# Types of DLM

## Watanabe Classification

- Type I - Incomplete (<80% of lat tib plat)
- Type II - Complete
- Type III - Wrisberg type



Normal

Incomplete

Complete

# Types of DLM

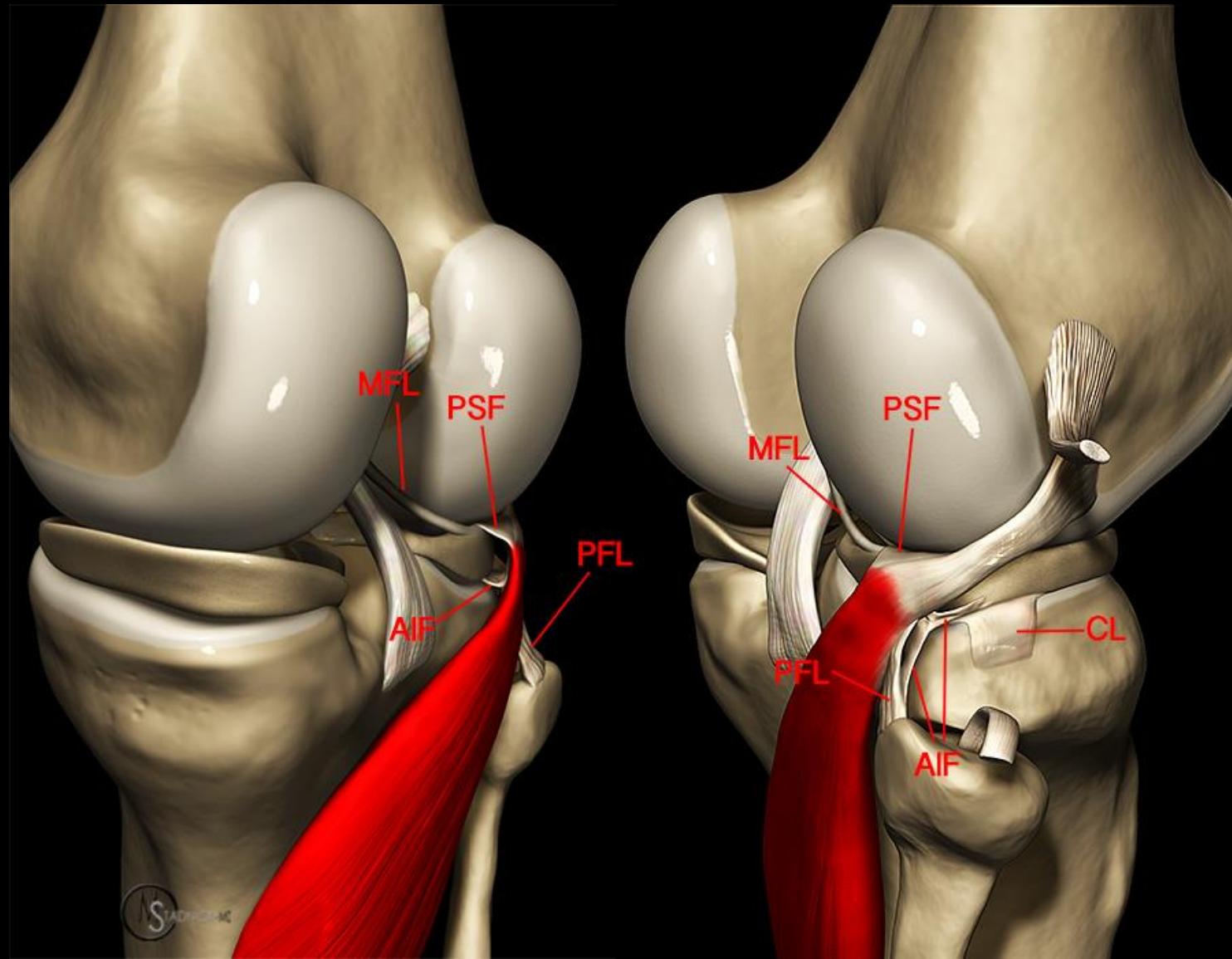
## Stable vs Unstable

- Wrisberg type discoid lateral meniscus lacks the typically stabilizing attachments of the posterior horn, having only an attachment from the meniscofemoral ligament of Wrisberg

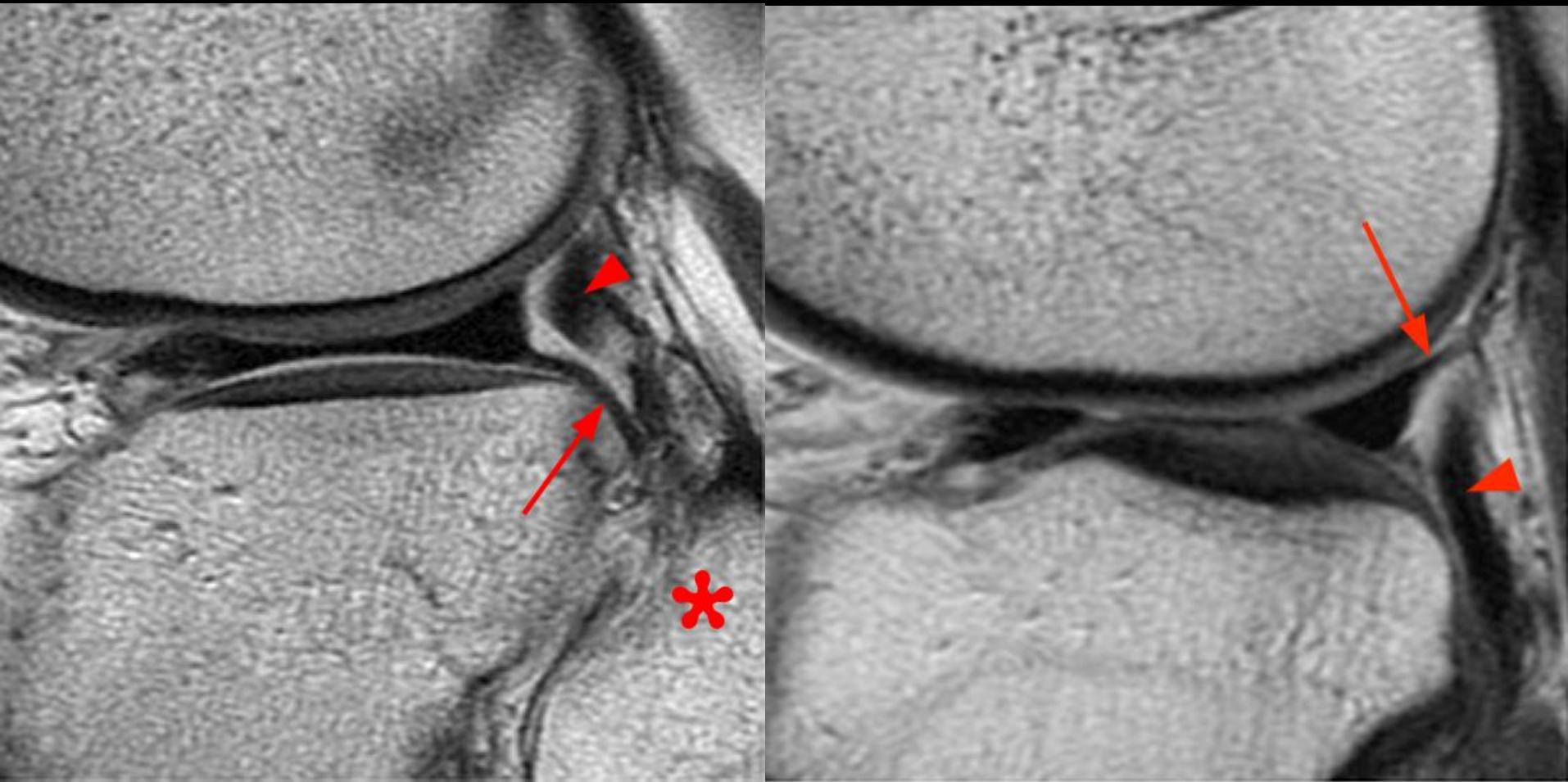
# Normal Lateral Meniscus Anatomy

## Soft Tissue Attachments:

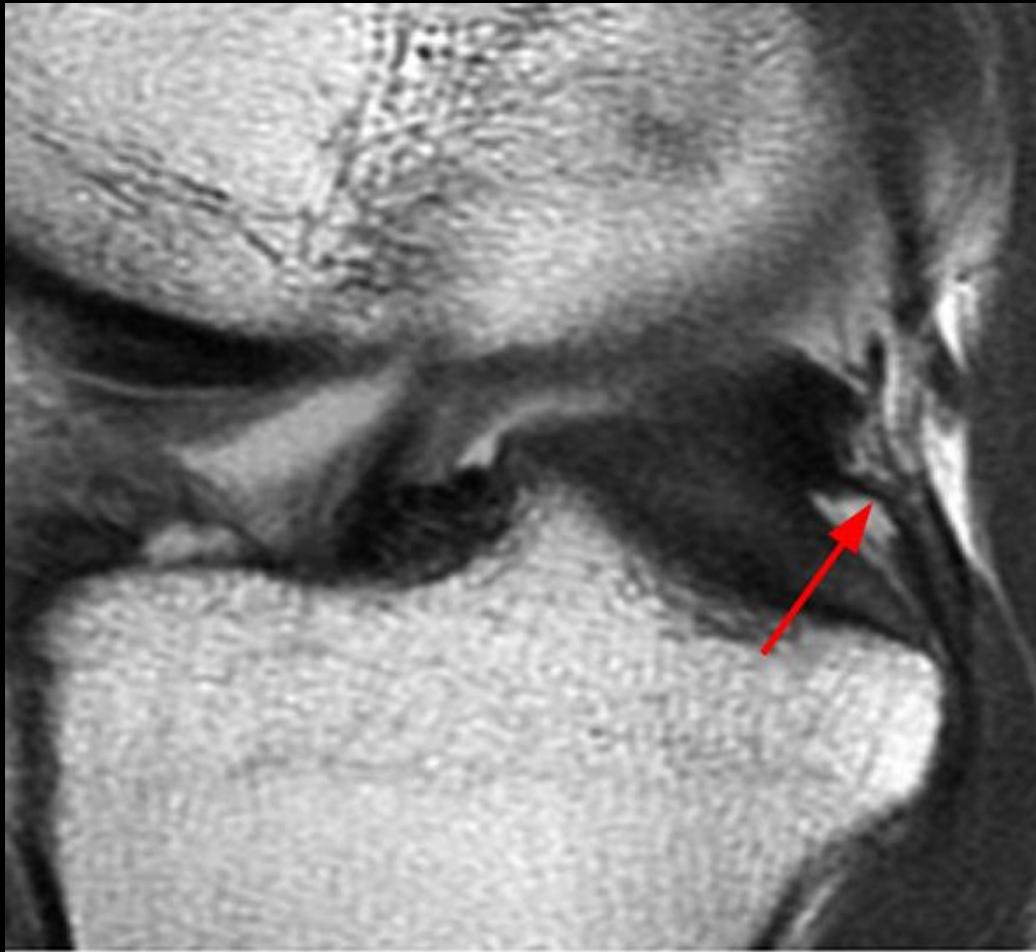
- Unlike MM, there is no attachment of the LM to its adjacent collateral ligament (LCL)
- Attached to the tibial plateau via the coronary ligament, except in the region of the popliteal hiatus.
- Posteriorly LM attaches via meniscofemoral ligaments.
- Popliteomeniscal fascicles.



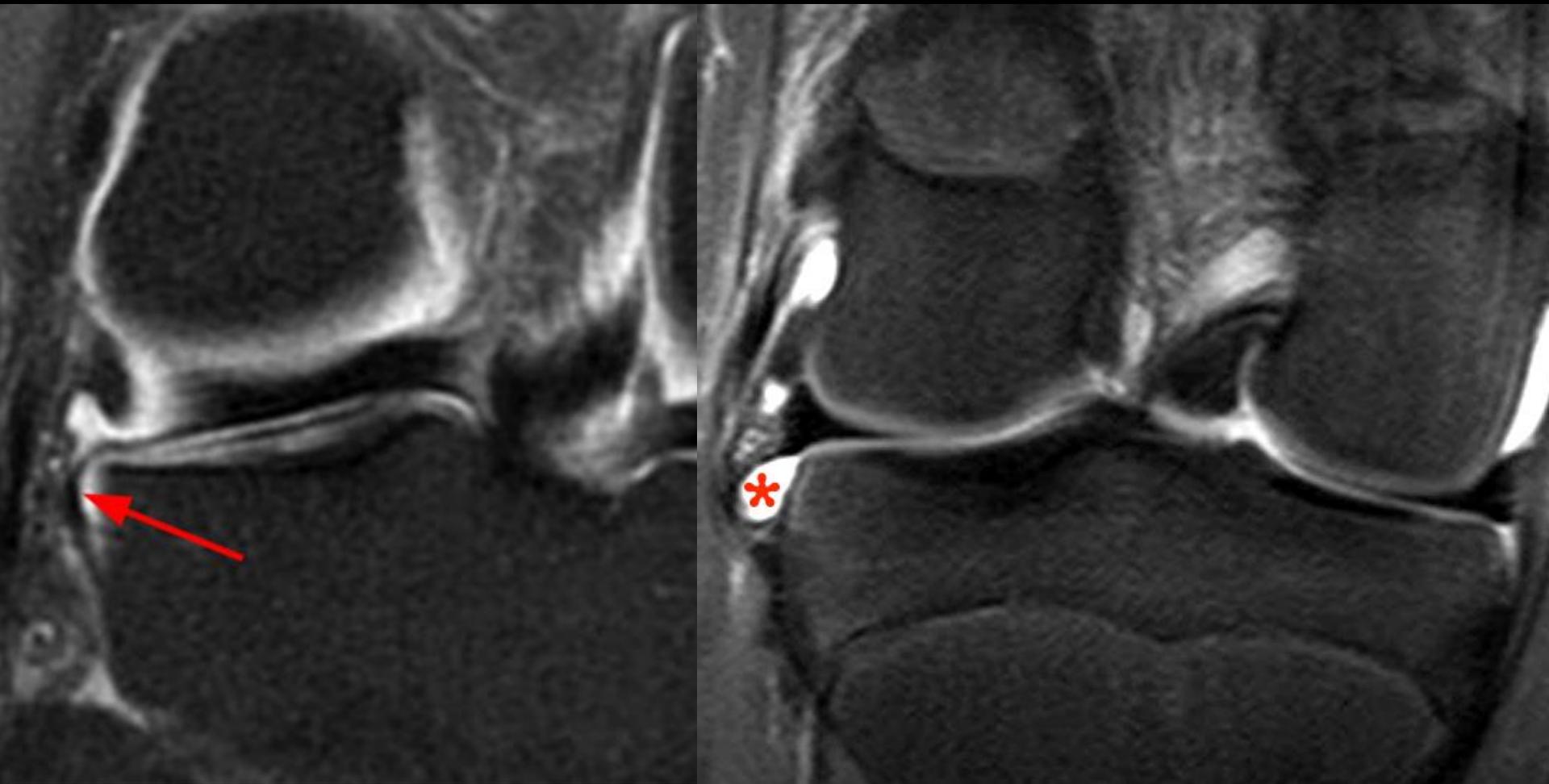
# Anteroinferior and Posterosuperior Popliteomeniscal Fascicles



# Posteroinferior Popliteomeniscal Fascicle

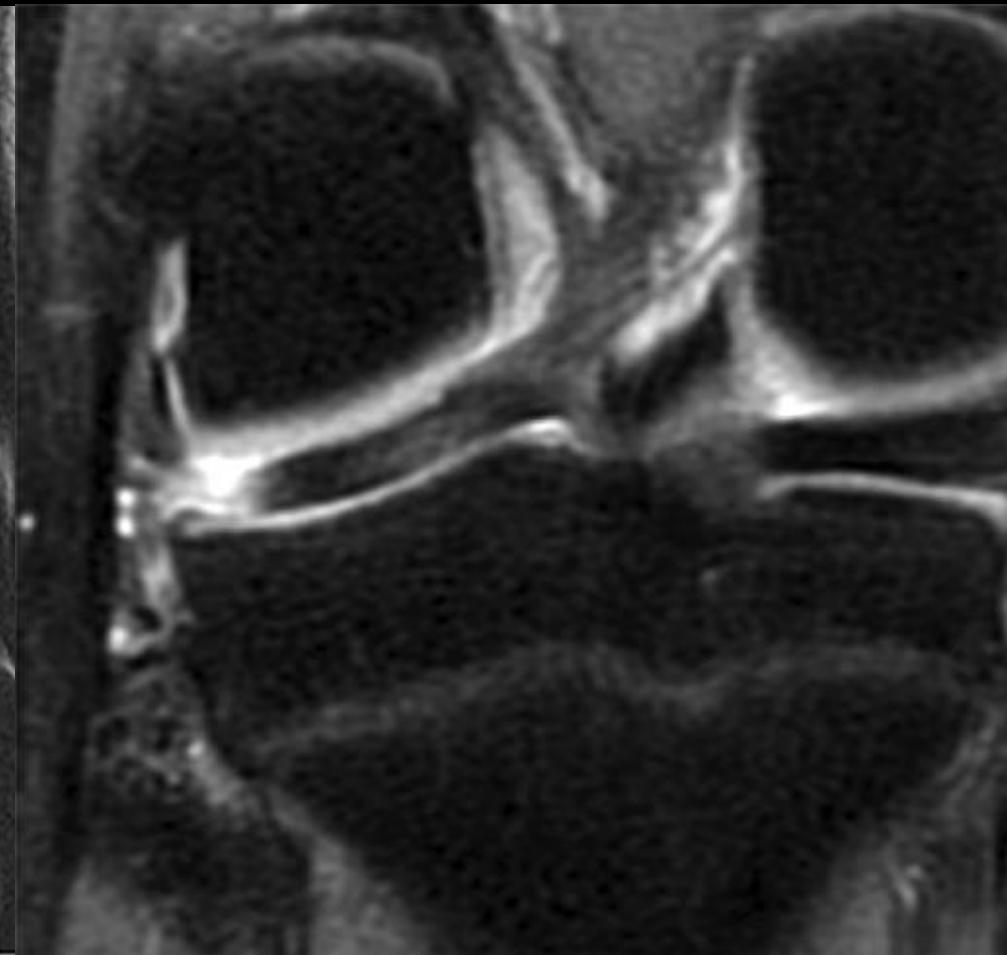


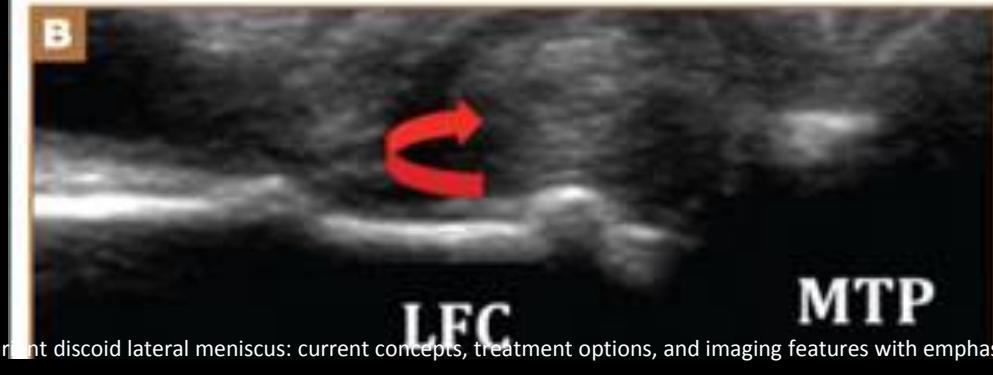
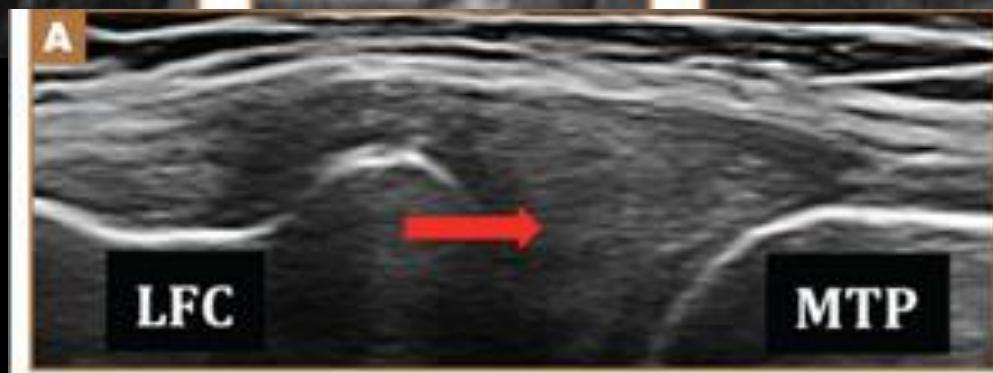
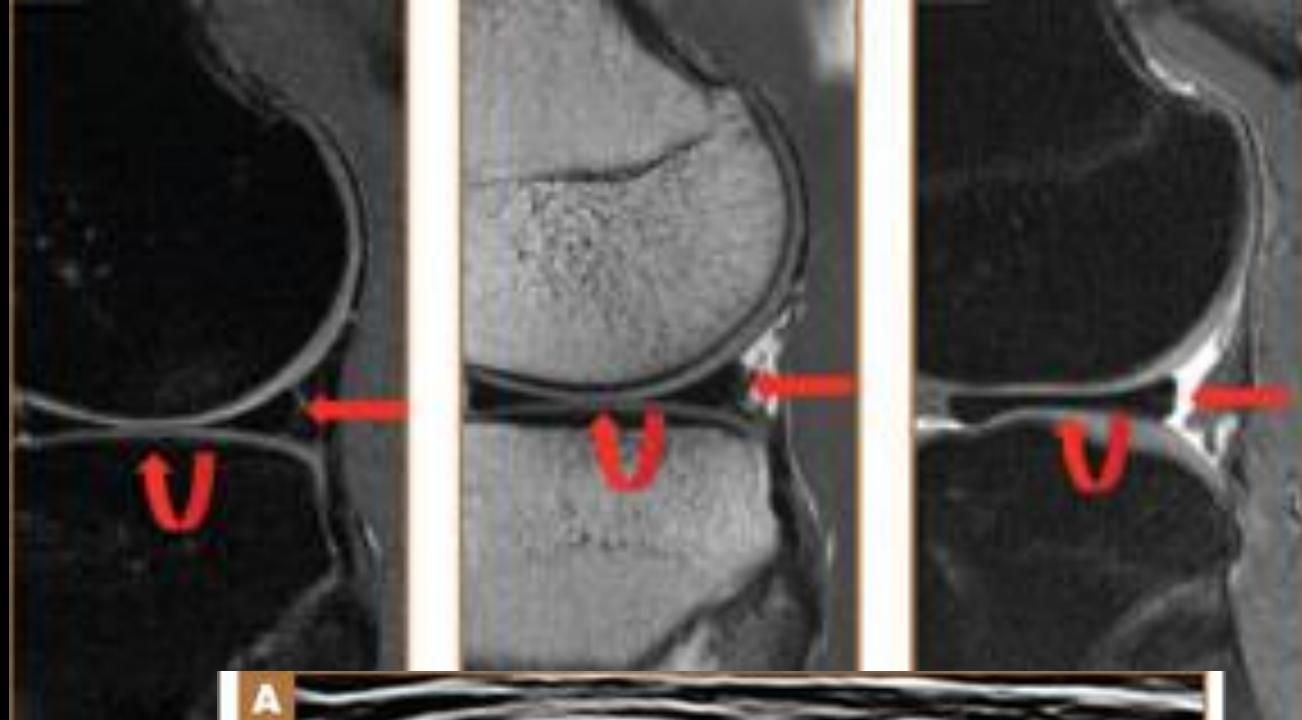
# Coronary (Meniscotibial) Ligament



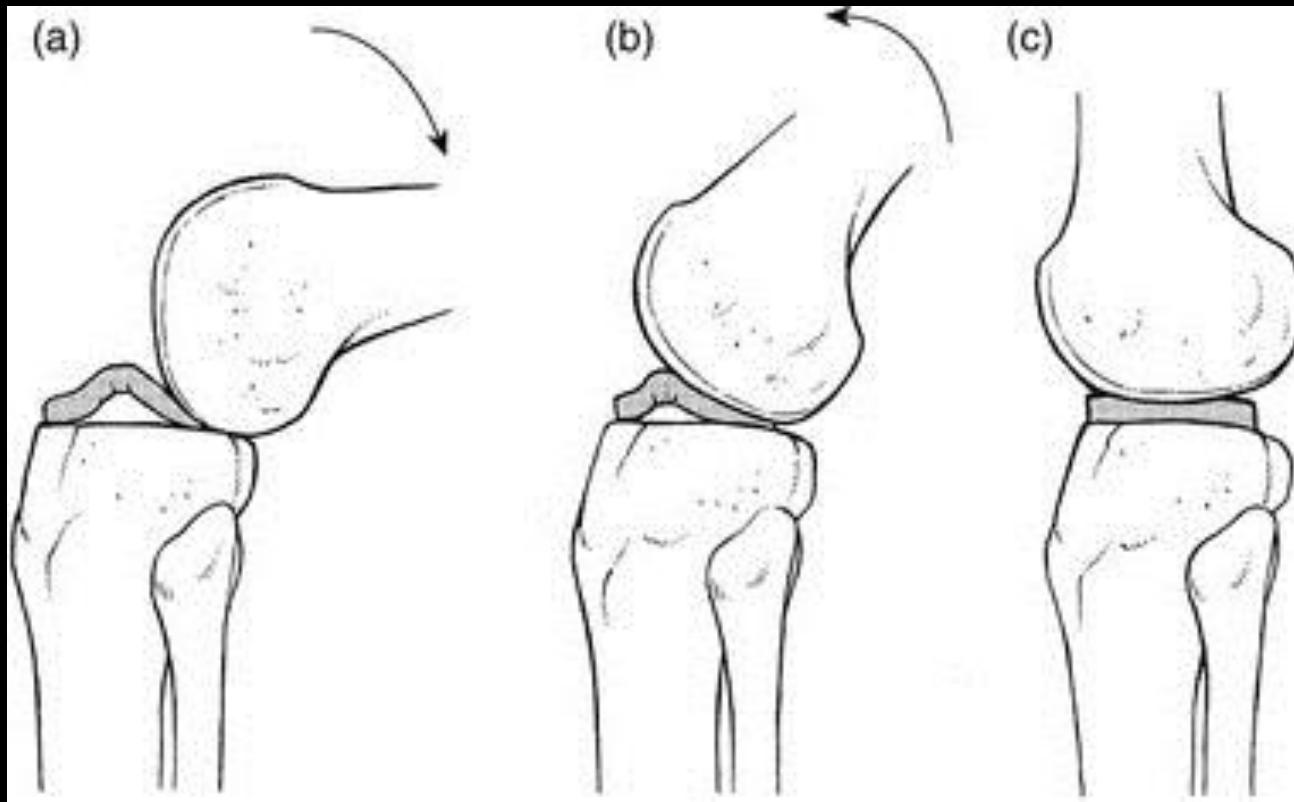
# Posterior Meniscofemoral Ligament Of Wrisberg



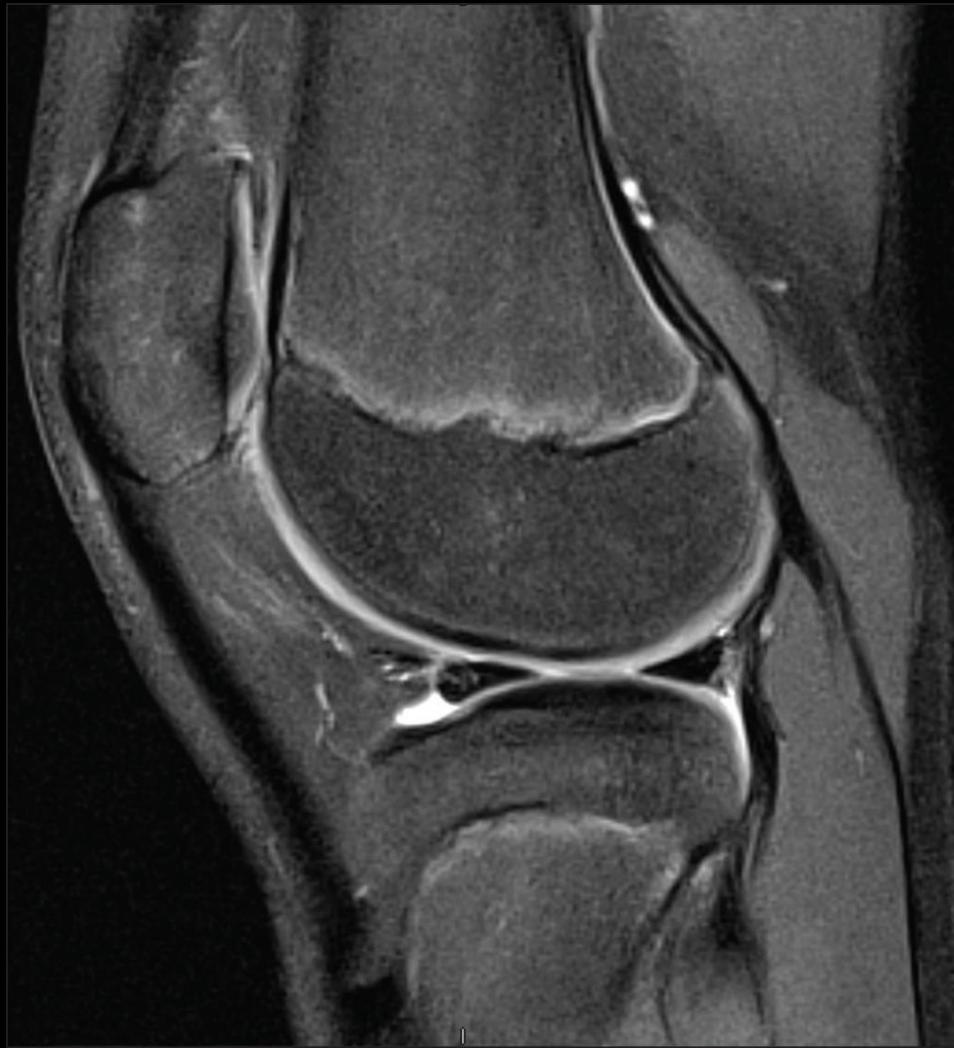




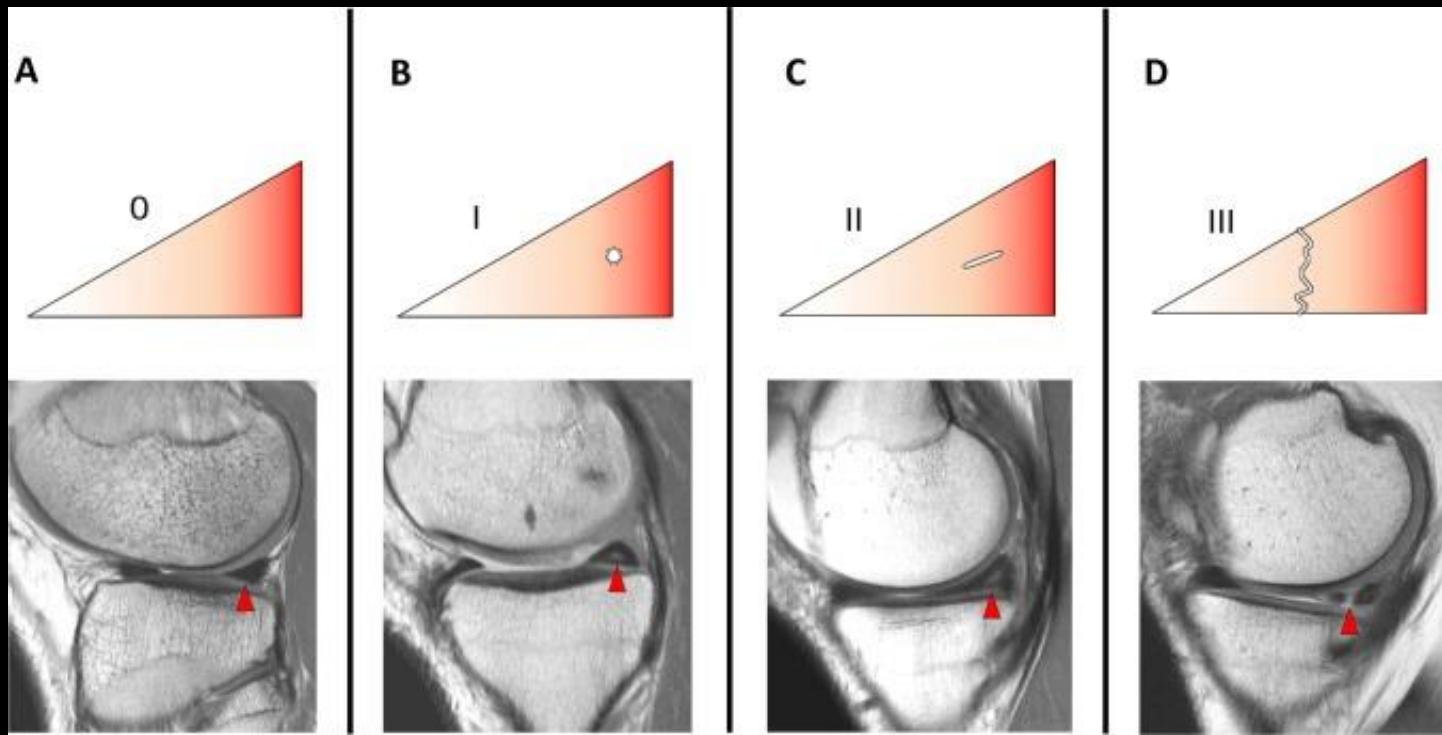
# Snapping Knee



# Isolated Popliteomeniscal Fascicle Tears



# Meniscal Tears



# DLM Tears

“...However, in our study tears were not uncommon in DLMs with signal changes other than grade 3 changes....the conventional MRI classification scheme based on signal changes seems to be limited in determining the DLM tears.”

**ARTROSCOPY**  
THE JOURNAL OF ARTHROSCOPIC AND RELATED SURGERY

< Previous Article      [March 2012](#) Volume 28, Issue 3, Pages 330–336      Next Article >

Meniscal Morphologic Changes on Magnetic Resonance Imaging Are Associated With Symptomatic Discoid Lateral Meniscal Tear in Children

[Won Joon Yoo, M.D.](#), [Kang Lee, M.D.](#), [Hyuk Ju Moon, M.D.](#), [Chang Ho Shin, M.D.](#), [Tae-Joon Cho, M.D.](#), [In Ho Choi, M.D.](#), [Jung-Eun Cheon, M.D.](#) 

DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.arthro.2011.08.300>

# Treatment of DLM

- ASx discoid meniscus = no treatment required
- Sx and/or torn meniscus, and non-Wrisberg type DLM = partial meniscectomy (saucerization)
- Wrisberg type DLM = Traditionally total meniscectomy.
  - Sometimes in younger patients = partial meniscectomy with concomitant repair of the capsular attachment deficiencies may be performed

# Our Case



# References

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